

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
Hutatma Rajguru Mahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics

Academic Year 2022-23

Syllabus Completion Report Sem II

Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof.Dhanapune S.V.

Class:- F.Y.B.A. Div - B

Subject:- Indian Economic Environment- G-1

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	Unit No 1 Service Sector Environment 1.1 Role and Growth of Service Sector in Indian Economy 1.2 Challenges to Indian Service sector- Business-based & Knowledge-based Sector, Education sector, Health sector, Insurance, Tourism, Banking 1.3 Recent Trends in Indian Service Sector- Digital Economy, E-Commerce, E- Finance
2	April 2023	Unit No 2 Banking Environment 2.1 Banking- Definition, Functions, Changing Structure of Banking in India- New Private Banks, Small Banks, Payment Banks 2.2 Bank Accounts- Types, Procedure and Operation of Accounts 2.3 Recent Trends in Indian Banking Environment- E-Banking, E-Wallets, Bank Mergers and Amalgamations
3	May 2023	Unit No 3 Overview of Indian economy 3.1 Challenges of Indian Economy- Poverty, Employment, Inequality, Informal Sector 3.2 Policy Measures (Two-Three recent Programmes)- Poverty Alleviation Programmes; Employment Generation Programmes; Agriculture Development Programmes, Skill Development Programmes

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
Hutatma Rajguru Mahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics
 Academic Year 2022-23
Syllabus Completion Report Sem-IV
 Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof.Dhanapune S.V.
Class:- S.Y.B.A.
Subject:-Micro Economics (S1)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">Unit No1. खर्चवप्राप्ती COST AND REVENUE</p> <p>1.1 खर्चाच्या संकल्पना व प्रकार Concepts and Types of Cost</p> <p>1.1.1 प्रत्यक्ष/लेखांकन खर्च आणि आर्थिकखर्च Direct/Accounting Cost and Economic Cost</p> <p>1.1.2 संधी/वैकल्पिक खर्च Opportunity Cost</p> <p>1.1.3 व्यक्त खर्च व अव्यक्त खर्च Explicit Cost and Implicit Cost</p> <p>1.1.4 वाढीव खर्च व बुडीत खर्च Incremental Cost and Sunk Cost</p> <p>1.1.5 ऐतिहासिक खर्च व बदली खर्च Historical and Replacement</p> <p>1.1.6 भूतकालीन खर्च व भविष्यकालीन खर्च Past and Future Cost</p> <p>1.1.7 खासगी खर्च आणि सामाजिक खर्च Private and Social Cost</p> <p>1.2 एकूण खर्च, सरासरी खर्च व सीमांत खर्च Relation Between Total Cost, Average Cost and Marginal Cost</p> <p>1.3 खर्च वक्रांचे वर्तन Behaviour of Cost Curves 1.3.1 अल्पकालीन खर्च वक्र वर्तन विश्लेषण Short Run Cost Curve Behaviour Analysis</p> <p>1.3.2 दीर्घकालीन खर्च वक्र वर्तन विश्लेषण Long Run Average Cost Curves Behaviour Analysis</p>
2	April 2023	<p>1.4 प्राप्ती संकल्पना : अर्थ व महत्त्व Meaning & Importance of Revenue Concepts</p> <p>1.4.1 एकूण प्राप्ती, सरासरी प्राप्ती व सीमांत प्राप्ती Total Revenue(TR) Average Revenue(AR) , Marginal Revenue(MR)</p> <p>1.4.2 एकूण प्राप्ती, सरासरी प्राप्ती व सीमांत प्राप्ती यामधील संबंध Relationship Between Total Revenue(TR) Average Revenue(AR) , Marginal Revenue(MR)</p>
		<p style="text-align: center;">Unit No 2 बाजारसंरचना (Market Structure)</p>

3	April 2023	<p>2.1 बाजाररचनेचा अर्थ आणि बाजाराचे वर्गीकरण Meaning and Classification of Market Structure</p> <p>2.2 पूर्ण स्पर्धा : अर्थ, वैशिष्ट्ये, उद्योगसंस्था व उद्योगाचे अल्पकाळातील आणि दीर्घकाळातील समतोल (Perfect Competition : Meaning, Characteristics, Equilibrium of Firm and Industry in Short Run and Long Run)</p> <p>2.2.1 पूर्ण स्पर्धेत उद्योगसंस्था व उद्योगाचे अल्पकालीन समतोल</p> <p>2.2.2 पूर्ण स्पर्धेत उद्योगसंस्था व उद्योगाचे दीर्घकालीन समतोल</p> <p>2.3 मक्तेदारी : अर्थ, वैशिष्ट्ये, अल्प आणि दीर्घकाळातील समतोल Monopoly : Meaning Characteristics Short-run and Long –run Equilibrium, Price Discrimination</p> <p>2.3.1 मक्तेदारीतील अल्पकालीन समतोल</p> <p>2.3.2 मक्तेदारीतील दीर्घकालीन समतोल</p> <p>2.3.3 मूल्यभेद</p> <p>2.4 मक्तेदारीयुक्त स्पर्धा : अर्थ, वैशिष्ट्ये, उद्योगसंस्था उद्योगाचे अल्प आणि दीर्घकाळातील समतोल, विक्री खर्च अतिरिक्त क्षमता Monopolistic Competition : Meaning, Characteristic, Short-Run and Long – Run Equilibrium of Firm and Industry, Selling Cost</p> <p>2.4.1 मक्तेदारीयुक्त स्पर्धेतील उद्योगसंस्थेचे अल्पकालीन समतोल</p> <p>2.4.2 मक्तेदारीयुक्त स्पर्धेतील उद्योगसंस्थेचे दीर्घकालीन समतोल</p> <p>2.4.3 विक्री खर्च, अतिरिक्त क्षमता</p> <p>2.5 अल्पविक्रेताधिकार : अर्थ व वैशिष्ट्ये Oligopoly : Concept and Features</p> <p>2.6 द्विविक्रेताधिकार : अर्थ व वैशिष्ट्ये Duopoly : Concept and Features</p>
4	May 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">Unit No 3 घटककिमती FACTOR PRICING</p> <p>3.1 विभाजनाचा किंवा वाटणीचा सीमांत उत्पादकता सिद्धान्त Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution</p> <p>3.2 खंड : अर्थ, रिकार्डोचा खंड सिद्धान्त, खंडाचा आधुनिक सिद्धान्त, आभास खंडाची संकल्पना Rent : Meaning, Ricardian Theory of Rent, Modern Theory of Rent, Concept of Quasi Rent</p> <p>3.3 मजुरी/वेतन Wages</p> <p>3.3.1 मजुरी/वेतन : अर्थ आणि प्रकार Meaning and Types of Wages</p> <p>a) किमान/न्यूनतम वेतन Minimum Wages</p> <p>b) पैशातील/चलनी/मौद्रिक/नाममात्र वेतन Money Wages</p>

		<p>c) वास्तविक/वास्तव वेतन Real Wages</p> <p>d) निर्वाह वेतन Subsistence Wages</p> <p>e) योग्य/वाजवी/रास्त/न्यायवेतन/ मजुरी Fair Wages</p> <p>3.3.2 श्रमाचा पाठीमागे झुकणारा पुरवठा वक्र Backward Bending Supply Curve of Labour</p> <p>3.3.3 वेतन निर्धारणात सामुदायिक सौदाशक्तीची भूमिका Role of Collective Bargaining in Wage Determination</p> <p>3.4 व्याज : अर्थ, व्याजाचा कर्जाऊ रकमा निधी सिद्धान्त, व्याजाचा रोखता पसती सिद्धान्त Interest : Meaning, Loanable Fund Theory, Liquidity Preference Theory</p> <p>3.5 नफा : अर्थ, नफ्याचा धोका आणि अनिश्चितता सिद्धान्त, नफ्याचा गतिशीलता सिद्धान्त, नफ्याचा नवप्रवर्तन सिद्धान्त Profit : Meaning, Risk and Uncertainty Theory of Profit, Dynamic Theory of Profit, Innovation Theory of Profit</p>
5	May 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">Unit No. 4 कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्राची ओळख (Introduction to Welfare Economics)</p> <p>4.1 कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्र : अर्थ आणि व्याख्या Introduction to welfare Economics</p> <p>4.1.1 कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्राचा अर्थ Welfare Economics : Meaning and Definitions</p> <p>4.1.2 कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्राच्या व्याख्या Welfare Economics : Definitions</p> <p>4.1.3 कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्राची वैशिष्ट्ये Welfare Economics : Characteristics</p> <p>4.2 पिगू यांचे कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्र Pigovian Welfare Economics</p> <p>4.2.1 पिगू यांच्या कल्याणाच्या अर्थशास्त्राचे मूल्यमापन व टीका Evaluation & Critique of Pigu's Economics of Welfare</p> <p>4.3 कल्याणकारी अर्थशास्त्राविषयी अमर्त्य सेन यांचे विचार Thought of AmartyaSen on Welfare Economics</p>

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
Hutatma Rajguru Mahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics

Academic Year 2022-23

Syllabus Completion Report Sem II

Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof.Dhanapune S.V.

Class:- F.Y.B.Com. Div A

Subject:- Business Economics (Micro) - II : 123

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	1.Cost and Revenue 1.1 Concepts and Types of Cost- Economic Cost and Accounting Cost, Private Cost and Social Cost, Actual Cost and Opportunity Cost, Explicit Cost and Implicit Cost, Incremental Cost and Sunk Cost, Fixed Cost and Variable Cost 1.2 Relation between Total Cost, Average Cost and Marginal Cost 1.3 Cost Curves in Short run and Long run 1.4 Concept of Total Revenue, Average Revenue and Marginal Revenue
2	March 2023	2.Pricing Under Perfect Market Conditions 2.1 Pure Competition: Meaning and Features 2.2 Features of Perfect Competition 2.3 Price Determination in Perfect Competition 2.4 Equilibrium of Firm and Industry in Short Run and Long Run
3	April 2023	3.Pricing Under Imperfect Market Conditions 3.1 Meaning of Imperfect Competition 3.2 Monopoly: Features and Equilibrium, Price Discrimination 3.3 Monopolistic Competition- Features and Equilibrium. 3.4 Oligopoly: Concept and Features 3.5 Duopoly: Concept and Features 3.6 Comparison of Perfect and Imperfect Competition
4	May 2023	Factor Pricing 4.1 Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution 4.2 Rent- Meaning, Ricardian Theory of Rent, Modern Theory of Rent, Concept of Quasi Rent 4.3 Wages 4.3.1 Meaning and Types of Wages- a) Minimum Wages b) Money Wages c) Real Wages d) Subsistence Wages e) Fair Wages 4.3.2 Backward Bending Supply Curve of Labour 4.3.3 Role of Collective Bargaining in Wage Determination 4.4 Interest-Meaning, Loanable Fund Theory, Liquidity Preference Theory 4.5 Profit- Meaning, Risk and Uncertainty Theory of Profit, Dynamic Theory of Profit, Innovation Theory of Profit Second Sem. Internal Exam 2021

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
Hutatma Rajguru Mahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics
Academic Year 2022-23
Syllabus Completion Report Sem-IV
Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof. Dhanapune S.V.
Class:-S.Y.B.Com Div - C
Subject:-Business Economics (Macro)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	Topic No 1 पैसा MONEY 1.1 पैसा : अर्थ आणि कार्य (Meaning and Functions of Money) 1.2 पैशाची मागणी (Demand for Money) 1.2.1 सनातन दृष्टिकोन 1.2.2 केन्सचा आधुनिक दृष्टिकोन 1.3 पैशाचा पुरवठा (Supply of Money) 1.3.1 व्यापारी बँकांची पतनिर्मिती 1.3.2 रिझर्व्ह बँकेची पैशाच्या पुरवठ्याची मापने (M, M1, M2, M3.) 1.3.3 पतनियंत्रणाच्या पद्धती 1.4 पैशाचे मूल्य (Value of Money) 1.4.1 पैशाचा चलनसंख्यामान सिद्धान्त 1.4.2 रोख शिल्लक दृष्टिकोन :मार्शल, पिगू, रॉबर्टसन आणि केन्स
2	April 2023	Topic No 2 चलनविस्तार INFLATION 2.1 चलनविस्तार: अर्थ आणि व्याख्या (Inflation : Meaning and Definition) 2.2 चलनविस्ताराची कारणे (Causes of Inflation) 2.3 चलनविस्ताराचे परिणाम (Consequences of Inflation) 2.4 मागणी-ताणनिर्मित चलनविस्तार आणि खर्चदाबनिर्मित चलनविस्तार (Demand Pull Inflation and Cost Push Inflation) 2.5 चलनविस्ताराचे नियंत्रण (Control of Inflation) 2.6 मंदीयुक्तचलन अतिवृद्धी : अर्थ आणि कारणे (Stagflation : Meaning and Causes)

3	April 2023	<p>व्यापारचक्रे TRADE CYCLE</p> <p>3.1 व्यापारचक्रे : अर्थ आणि व्याख्या (Trade Cycle : Meaning and Definition)</p> <p>3.2 व्यापारचक्राची वैशिष्ट्ये (Characteristics of Trade Cycle)</p> <p>3.3 व्यापारचक्राच्या अवस्था (Stages of Trade Cycle)</p> <p>3.4 व्यापारचक्राचे नियंत्रण : चलनीसाधने व राजकोषीय साधने (Control of Trade Cycle : Monetary Measures and Fiscal Measures)</p>
4	May 2023	<p>Topic No 4 सार्वजनिक आयव्यय PUBLIC FINANCE</p> <p>4.1 सार्वजनिक आयव्यय : अर्थ आणि व्याख्या (Public Finance : Meaning and Definitions)</p> <p>4.2 सार्वजनिक आयव्ययाची व्याप्ती (Scope of Public Finance)</p> <p>4.3 सार्वजनिक आयव्ययाचे महत्त्व (Importance of Public Finance)</p> <p>4.4 कर : अर्थ आणि प्रकार (Meaning and Types of Tax)</p> <p>4.5 सार्वजनिक खर्च : अर्थ आणि वाढ होण्याची कारणे (Public Expenditure : Meaning and Causes of Increasing Public Expenditure)</p> <p>4.6 सार्वजनिक कर्ज : अर्थ आणि महत्त्व (Public Debt: Meaning and Importance)</p> <p>4.7 अंदाजपत्रक: अर्थ आणि प्रकार (Budget: Meaning Types)</p>

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
HutatmaRajguruMahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics

Academic Year 2022-23

Syllabus Completion Report Sem VI

Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof. Dhanapune S.V.

Class:-T.Y.B.Com

Subject:- International Economics 303 (B)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	Balance of Payment 1.1 Concept of Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments 1.2 Balance of Payment on Current Account and Capital Account 1.3 Causes of Disequilibrium in Balance of Payment 1.4 Measures to Correct Disequilibrium in Balance of Payment 1.5 Convertibility of Rupee on Current and Capital Account
2	April 2023	2 Foreign Exchange 2.1 Foreign Exchange Market 2.1.1 Meaning 2.1.2 Functions 2.1.3 Structure 2.1.4 Euro Dollar Market 2.2. Foreign Exchange Rate 2.2.1 Meaning of Foreign Exchange Rate 2.2.2 Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rate- Merits and Demerits 2.2.3 Determination of Foreign Exchange Rate: Purchasing Power Parity Theory
3	April 2023	3. International Factor Mobility 3.1 Labor Migration- Meaning, Causes and Effects 3.2 Brain Drain- Concept, Causes and Effects 3.3 Types of Foreign Capital 3.3.1 Foreign Direct Investment 3.3.2 Foreign Institutional Investments 3.4 Problems of Foreign Capital 3.5 Role of Multinational Corporations (MNC's)
4	May 2023	4. International Economic Institutions and Regional Cooperation 4.1 World Trade Organization (WTO): Objectives and Functions 4.2 International Monetary Fund (IMF): Organization and Functions 4.3 World Bank: Objectives and Functions 4.4 South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): Objectives and Functions 4.5 BRICS- Introduction and Functions

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
HutatmaRajguruMahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics
Academic Year 2022-23

Syllabus Completion Report Sem-II

Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof. Dhanapune S.V.

M.A. ECONOMICS - PART I (CREDIT & SEMESTER I SYSTEM)

Subject: EC-2001 Micro-Economic Analysis-II

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	1. बाजार रचना Market Structures 1. 1 पूर्ण स्पर्धा अल्पकालीन व दीर्घकालीन समतोल Perfect Competition - Short Run and Long Run Equilibrium 1.2 उद्योग व उद्योगसंस्थेचा समतोल Equilibrium of a Firm and Industry
2	April 2023	2.मक्तेदारी Monopoly 2.1 मक्तेदारीतील उद्योग व उद्योगसंस्थेतील अल्पकालीन व दीर्घकालीन समतोल Short Run & Long Run Equilibrium of a Firm under Monopoly 2.2 मक्तेदारीतील किंमत व उत्पादननिश्चिती Price Discrimination under Monopoly, Degrees of Price Discrimination 2.3 पूर्ण स्पर्धा व मक्तेदारी बाजारयातील तुलना Comparison of Monopoly and Perfectly Competitive Market outcomes. 2.4 मक्तेदारी शक्तीचे नियमन. Regulation of Monopoly Power.
3	April 2023	3. मक्तेदारीयुक्तस्पर्धा Monopolistic Competition 3.1 मक्तेदारीयुक्त स्पर्धेत किंमत व उत्पादननिश्चिती समतोल Monopolistic Competition, Price and Non-price competition, Equilibrium. 3.2 उत्पादनभेदभाव, विक्री खर्च आणि जास्त क्षमता Product Differentiation, Selling Costs and Excess Capacity.
4	May 2023	4. अल्पविक्रेताधिकार Oligopoly 4.1 अल्पविक्रेताधिकार, बाजाराची रचना, किंमतनिश्चिती Oligopoly, Basic market structure, Kinky Demand Curve, Price and Output Determination 4.2 एकत्रित नसलेला अल्पविक्रेताधिकार, कुर्नोत – बेर्त्रंड उपाययोजना Non-collusive oligopoly, Cournot- Bertrand Solution 4.3 एकत्रित अल्पविक्रेताधिकार, किंमतनिश्चिती Collusive Oligopoly, Price Leadership, Cartels
5	May 2023	5. गेम सिद्धांताची ओळख Introduction to Game Theory 5.1 गेम सिद्धांत, मुलभूत संकल्पना, प्रबळरणनीती समतोल 5.2 नॅश समतोल पुनरावृत्ती आणि अनुक्रमिक खेळ

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
HutatmaRajguruMahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics

Academic Year 2022-23

Syllabus Completion Report Sem-IV

Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof. Dhanapune S.V.

M.A. ECONOMICS - PART I (CREDIT & SEMESTER I SYSTEM)

Subject: EC-2001 Macro-Economic Analysis-II

(This course will have *FOUR* credits.)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	1. Traditional Approaches to Macroeconomics 1.1 Classical Approach-Introduction and main features 1.2 Keynesian Approach-Introduction and main features 1.3 Neoclassical Approach-Introduction and main features
2	April 2023	2. National Income and Social Accounting 2.1 Circular Flow Income in two-three and four sector economy 2.2 Different forms of national income accounting- 2.2.1 Social accounting 2.2.2 Input-output accounting 2.2.3 Flow of funds Accounting 2.2.4 Balance of payments Accounting 2.2.5 Matrix presentation of Social Accounting
3	April 2023	3. Demand and Supply of Money 3.1 Definition of Money, Debates relating to definition of Money 3.2 The Liquidity Theory, Gurley and Shaw Hypothesis, Demand for Money-Classical and Keynesian 3.4 Cash Balance Approach- Post Keynesian Theories of Demand for Money, Tobins Approach, Baumol's Inventory Theoretic Approach, Friedman's Theory of Demand for Money.
4	May 2023	4. Supply of Money 4.1 Financial Intermediation 4.2 A Mechanistic Model of Bank Deposit Determination. 4.3 A Behavior Model of Money Supply Determination, 4.4 A Demand-determined Money Supply process, 4.5 RBI approach to Money Supply-High Powered Money and Money Multiplier; Budget Deficit and Money Supply, Money Supply and Open Economy. 4.7 Control of Money Supply.

K.T.S.P.Mandal's
HutatmaRajguruMahavidyalaya, Rajgurunagar
Department of Economics
 Academic Year 2022-23
Syllabus Completion Report Sem-IV
 Name of Faculty:-Assi. Prof. Dhanapune S.V.
M.A. ECONOMICS - PART I (CREDIT & SEMESTER I SYSTEM)
Subject: EC-4002 Growth and Development – II
 (This course will have *FOUR* credits.)

Sr. No.	Month & Year	Topics to be Taught
1	March 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT NO 1 Sectoral Development: An Overview क्षेत्रीय विकास: एक विहंगावलोकन</p> <p>1.1 International agreements and Agriculture in India आंतरराष्ट्रीय करार आणि भारतातील शेती</p> <p>1.2 Agriculture Productivity, Agriculture Price Policy, Land Holding and Cropping Pattern कृषीउत्पादकता, कृषी किंमत धोरण, जमीन धारण व पीक पद्धती</p> <p>1.3 Industrial Production Trends at National and International Level, Role Of MSMEs, Government Policies for Industrial Development राष्ट्रीय व आंतरराष्ट्रीय स्तरावरील औद्योगिक उत्पादनाचा कल, MSMEची भूमिका, औद्योगिक विकासासाठी शासकीय धोरणे</p> <p>1.4 Growth of Services Sector in India, ICT and Services sector, International Comparison. भारतातील सेवा क्षेत्राची वाढ, आय.सी.टी आणि सेवा क्षेत्र, आंतरराष्ट्रीय तुलना.</p>
2	April 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT NO 2. Technology and Development तंत्रज्ञान आणि विकास</p> <p>2.1 Role of Technology and Development तंत्रज्ञान आणि विकासाची भूमिका</p> <p>2.2 Capital Formation and Technical Progress as Sources of Growth भांडवलाची निर्मिती आणि विकासाचे स्रोत म्हणून तांत्रिक प्रगती</p> <p>2.3 Technological Strategy of Development विकासाची तांत्रिक रणनीती</p> <p>2.5 Economics of R&D, Invention and Innovation, Relation to Development अनुसंधान व विकास, आविष्कार आणि नाविन्यपूर्ण अर्थव्यवस्था, विकासाशी संबंधित</p> <p>2.6 Technology Centered Development</p>

		तंत्रज्ञान केंद्र विकास
3	May 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT NO. 3 Environment and Development पर्यावरण आणि विकास</p> <p>3.1 Sustainable Development, Sustainability Performance and Reporting टिकाऊ स्वरूपाचा विकास, टिकाऊ स्वरूपाची कामगिरी आणि अहवाल देणे</p> <p>3.3 Environment and Rural-Urban Development पर्यावरण आणि ग्रामीण-शहरी विकास</p> <p>3.4 Industrialization and Environment Protection औद्योगिकीकरण आणि पर्यावरण संरक्षण</p> <p>3.5 Climate change and Agriculture 30 हवामान बदल आणि शेती</p>
4	May 2023	<p style="text-align: center;">UNIT NO. 4 Development Strategies विकास रणनीती</p> <p>4.1 The Role of the Government in the Developmental process विकास प्रक्रियेत सरकारची भूमिका</p> <p>4.2 The Market versus Detailed Centralized Planning बाजार विरुद्ध तपशीलवार केंद्रीकृत नियोजन</p> <p>4.3 Approaches to Poverty Alleviation and Employment Generation गरीबी निर्मूलन आणि रोजगार निर्मितीकडे दृष्टिकोन</p> <p>4.4 Policy of Export Promotion & Import Substitution निर्यात जाहिरात आणि आयात प्रतिस्थानाचे धोरण</p> <p>4.5 Policy of Infrastructure Development पायाभूत सुविधा विकासाचे धोरण</p>