

Unit 4: Textbook 3: Chapter 1: Sec 1 to 10.

**Reference Books:**

1. Textbook of Algebra, S. K. Shah and S. C. Garg, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Edition 2017.
2. Introduction to Real Analysis by R.G. Bartle and D.R. Sherbert, John Wiley and Sons Inc, Fourth Edition.

**MT 112: CALCULUS - I****Unit 1: Real Numbers (06 Lectures)**

- 1.1 The Algebraic and Order Properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ :  
Algebraic properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ , Order properties of  $\mathbb{R}$ , Well-Ordering Property of  $\mathbb{N}$ .  
Arithmetic mean-Geometric mean inequality, Bernoulli's inequality.  
(Revision: essential properties should be revised with illustrative examples)
- 1.2 Absolute Value and the Real Line:  
Absolute value function and its properties, triangle inequality and its consequences, neighborhood of a point on real line.
- 1.3 The Completeness Property of  $\mathbb{R}$ :  
Definitions of Upper bound, Lower bound, supremum, infimum of subsets of  $\mathbb{R}$ , completeness property of  $\mathbb{R}$ .
- 1.4 Applications of the Supremum Property:  
Archimedean property and its consequences, The density theorem (without proof).

**Unit 2. Sequences (10 Lectures)**

- 2.1 Sequences and Their Limits:  
Definition and examples of sequences of real numbers, Definition of limit of sequence and uniqueness of limit, Examples on limit of sequence.
- 2.2 Limits Theorems:  
Definition of bounded sequence, Every convergent sequence is bounded, Algebra of limits.
- 2.3 Monotone Sequences:  
Definition and examples of monotone sequences, Monotone convergence theorem and examples.
- 2.4 Subsequences and Bolzano -Weierstrass Theorem:  
Definition of subsequence and examples, Divergence criteria, Monotone Subsequence theorem (without proof), Bolzano -Weierstrass theorem (first proof).

**Unit 3. Limits (08 lectures)**

- 3.1 Functions and their Graphs:

Functions, domain and range, graphs of functions, representing a function numerically, Vertical line test, Piecewise defined functions, increasing and decreasing functions, even and odd functions symmetry, common functions

### 3.2 Limits of Functions:

Definition of cluster point and examples, definition of limit of a function, sequential criterion for limits, divergence criteria.

### 3.3 Limit Theorems:

Algebra of limits (proofs using sequential criterion) ,Squeeze theorem.

### 3.4 Some extension of limit concepts:

one-sided limits, infinite limits (without proof) .

## Unit 4: Continuity

(12 lectures)

### 4.1 Continuous Functions:

Definition of continuous function at a point , sequential criterion for continuity, Divergence criterion, combination of continuous functions.

### 4.2 Continuous Functions on Intervals:

Properties of continuous functions on an interval, Boundedness theorem (without proof), The minimum -maximum theorem(without proof), Location of root theorem (Without proof), Bolzano's intermediate value theorem. Continuous function maps closed bounded interval to closed bounded interval, Preservation of interval theorem.

### Textbook Books:

#### 1. Introduction to Real Analysis by R.G. Bartle and D.R. Sherbert, John Wiley and Sons Inc, Fourth Edition.

Unit 1: Chapter 2: Sec 2.1 (2.1.1 to 2.1.13), Sec. 2.2(2.2.1 to 2.2.9), 2.3, 2.4(2.4.1, 2.4.3 to 2.4.6, 2.4.8, 2.4.9).

Unit 2: Chapter 3: Sec. 3.1(3.1.1 to 3.1.7, 3.1.10, 3.1.11), Sec. 3.2(3.2.1 to 3.2.11), Sec. 3.3(3.3.1, 3.3.4), Sec. 3.4 (3.4.1 to 3.4.3, 3.4.5 to 3.4.8).

Unit 3: Chapter 4: Sec. 4.1(4.1.1, 4.1.3 to 4.1.9), Sec. 4.2(4.2.1 to 4.2.8), Sec. 4.3 (4.3.1 to 4.3.9).

Unit 4: Chapter 5: Sec. 5.1, Sec. 5.2, Sec 5.3 ( 5.3.1 to 5.3.5, 5.3.7 to 5.3.10).

#### 2. Thomas Calculus, Thirteenth edition, Pearson Publication.

Unit 3: Text book-2: Chapter 1: Sec. 1.1.

### Reference books:

- 1 Introduction to Real analysis, William F.Trench, Free edition, 2010.
- 2 Calculus of a single variable Ron Larson , Bruce Edwards, tenth edition.
- 3 Elementary Analysis, The Theory of Calculus, Kenneth A. Ross, Springer Publication, second edition.
- 4 Calculus and its Applications, Marvin L. Bittinger, David J. Ellenbogen and Scott A. Surgent, Addison Wesley, tenth edition.